

#### **ONE HEALTH COMMISSION**



## One Health-Social Sciences Launch Meeting

January 8, 2018

Engaging Social Scientists in the One Health Concept Through Collaborations that 'Connect, Create and Educate'



# Welcome

Cheryl Stroud, DVM, PhD Executive Director One Health Commission



















Cheryl Stroud, DVM, PhD Executive Director One Health Commission



# Agenda

TIME	AGENDA ITEM	DISCUSSION
11:00	Welcome	OH-SS and the OHC mission
11:10	Introductions	Who are we? Questionnaire responses
11:20	Why is this important?	Why work together?
11:30	Comments /Questions	Facilitated discussion
11:50	Next steps	<ul> <li>Second Mondays</li> <li>LinkedIn Communication forum</li> <li>OH-SS Survey for priority setting and common language</li> </ul>
12:00	Adjourn	

#### **Asking Questions**





#### Technology

Unable to connect



One Health Commission









Why the One Health Commission believes it is important to bring the Social

Sciences into the One Health



















"A lot of people have this ego need that makes them want to believe that Earth is the centre of the universe and humans are the most important species, the supreme expression of creation." - Ann Druyan

https://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/quotes/a/anndruyan362153.html



http://magazine.good.is/slideshows/human-impact-environment#0

#### **Project Purpose**

Address perhaps the most important social problem of our time: ' how to change the way humans relate to the planet and each other to ensure a more sustainable future for all life.'





#### Project Goals

- To advance the "One Health" agenda
   *beyond the theoretical to the practical*
- To Raise awareness about the social determinants of human-animal-environment interactions, and
- To bring much-needed attention to the policy and operational issues that ultimately determine the impact and success of needed cross-sectoral efforts.





# Ray of Hope for the Future

http://www.paneuropeannetworks.com/science-technology/one-health-a-ray-of-hope/

One Health is like an Orchestra A single musician cannot play a full symphony alone. It takes all the musicians working together to make beautiful music.





See opening video of the 2013 Prince Mahidol Award Conference in Thailand <u>https://goo.gl/</u>zBA2nr



# One Health provides a pathway to Planetary Health

and to C



# Collaborations start with Relationships!!

# Which start when we come together in direct conversations



"Population health science is the study of the conditions that shape distributions of health within and across populations, and of the mechanisms through which these conditions manifest as the health of individuals."



#### Laura C. Streichert, PhD, MPH

Population Health Consultant Co-Chair One Health-Social Sciences

global

# **OH-SS Teambuilding**

This is an opportunity for a new model for interdisciplinary collaboration and dissemination science.

#### Response

- > 40 responses
- > 20 countries

#### Leadership:

- Co-Chairs
- Other opportunities



Stages of Development of high performing teams Bruce Tuckman



# **OH-SS: Sectors**



# **OH-SS:** Disciplines\*





#### \* Mark all that apply

#### Disciplines of the Social Sciences represented:

- Anthropology
- Anthropology (Medical, cultural)
- Civics
- Critical Theory
- Mental health worker as psychotherapists or counselors
- Participatory Epizootiology and Economics
- Political Science/Public Administration, Sociology, Social work and administration
- Psychology and public health
- Sociology (Medical Sociology)
- Sociology, international relations, global governance, management, integrated data ecosystems

# Why is the integration of social sciences and One Health important to you?





# Lisa M. Webb, D.Psy, MPH, MBA Co-Chair

#### **One Health and Social Sciences**















## **Question to consider:**

What do HIV+ status and cheetah conservation have in common?









## Why OH-SS is important

The work of social scientists has improved our understanding of the diverse impacts of

human-caused e









People are often unconscious of the impact of human perceptions, attitudes, and especially behavior on environmental well-being.

## Conservation and Environmental Psychology

Values human and ecosystem health

'een

• Aspires to enhance the healthy

relati rest c

"Education is the most powerful weapon we can use to change the world."

mana and tha

- Nelson Mandela



# Revisiting our question: What do HIV+ status and cheetah conservation have









## **Anthropology and Psychology**

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#### Jennifer A. Ida, MA

#### PhD Student Faculty of Veterinary Medicine University of Calgary Co-chair One Health-Social Sciences Team



















Biocultural focus: animals, culture, and disease Cultural construction of human-primate interactions Cross-species herpes B transmission Ethnographic and primatological methods





Adapted from Meade and Emch, 2010

#### MA: Anthropology, NSF GRFP

Biocultural landscape of zoonotic disease Human-livestock vulnerability to anthrax Indigenous and non-indigenous communities Local context







#### PhD Student: Veterinary Medical Sciences



Integration of anthropology and veterinary medicine Antimicrobial use in the dairy industry Veterinarian-farmer relationships Interactions, influence, and power of key stakeholders Culture of veterinary institutions

# One Health: What's missing?





### Importance of OH-SS integration: your thoughts

"One Health as an intervention research concept also needs an analysis of interactions between actors of the health system for better decisionmaking."



"The determinants of human, animal and ecosystem health are closely related to human action and behavior. To make advances in One Health, we need to engage those who can help us understand those connections." "...the effect of culture on the intersection of human health and animal health is immense and needs to be an essential component of this interdisciplinary effort."

### Importance of OH-SS integration: your thoughts

"Because you can't isolate the lifecycle of a parasite from it(s) hosts and its environment, natural as well as cultural. To face and understand complexity such as HEALTH and how the three OH pillars interact with each another, you can't do [that] without the integration of the social sciences." We know plenty about people and the way that stories influence human behavior. We need to put this knowledge to work to show people the continuities between our bodies and the natural world. We need to be better storytellers.

"...but the funding and inclusion of social scientists continually seems to be overlooked (veterinary researchers seem to feel that they know all there is to know about 'people issues') and therefore I feel that there is a lack of respect or appreciation for what social science can bring to the field that we need to address/advocate for..."



# Facilitated Open Discussion

Why is the integration of social sciences and One Health important to you?

Raise your hand or type in your question



#### **Next Steps: Prioritizing**





low priority

### Next Steps

#### **OH-SS Launch questionnaire response:**

"Conditions are URGENT. We have to be activist. Simply producing conferences and papers is no longer enough. We have to speak to people, not just to PhDs. We have to get out of the academic box and become activist leaders for One Health."



#### **Comments/Additional suggestions:**

- Role of media. -Mentorship classes.
- Dissemination of social science perspectives to traditional scientists.
- Integrated data ecosystems for showing linkages and other evidence for One Health issues related to policy and program implementation and social impact
- Advocating for the inclusion of social scientists in one health. Providing case studies/examples of how we can add value. Considering 'One welfare' vs. 'One Health'
- Participatory Disease Search/Disease Surveillance
- Can we form a group of scholars who can help to the new budding professionals/ government employees to conduct operational one health research in LMICs.



# Collaborations start with Relationships!!

# Which start when we come together in direct conversations





Dream the Future! A new way of thinking

Next Steps - Form sub-groups

Next Meeting February 12, 2018,



### Bridge the Silos!



# Dream the Future

"It's Up to US"!! the One Health Stakeholders, to make One Health the default way of doing business around the world!!





**ONE HEALTH COMMISSION** 









